

Welcome to CEGESOMA/State Archives of Belgium

CEGESOMA, Centre for Historical Research and Documentation on War and Society, is the Belgian centre of excellence for the history of 20th century conflicts. It carries out research, organises public events and holds document collections. It is since 1 January 2016 the fourth Operational Directory of the State Archives. It is a platform for academic and public activities in Belgium and abroad, in particular with regard to the two World Wars.

### **Important notice**

Closing days in December-January 2018/2019 :

\* CegeSoma will be closed from Monday 24 December 2018 until Tuesday 1 January 2019 included.

### **EHRI call for special Conny Kristel Fellowship**

EHRI invites applications for its first Conny Kristel Fellowship. EHRI is offering a fellowship of three weeks at NIOD Institute for War, Holocaust and Genocide Studies in Amsterdam to honour the memory and legacy of Dr. Conny Kristel, former EHRI project director and senior researcher at the NIOD, who sadly passed away on 6 October 2018.

The deadline for applications is 31 December 2018 and the fellowship will have to be completed by 31 August 2019.

### **Invitation : Publications on the Great War at the End of the Commemoration Activities. Evaluation and Prospects.**

After four years of commemoration activities related to the hundredth anniversary of the First World War in Belgium, it is time for an evaluation. Books and journals have already given overviews and opened research perspectives which thus far had remained unexplored. CegeSoma wants to introduce some of these publications and their authors to you on 19 November 2018 from 9.15 a.m. till 1.15 p.m.

Registration for the presentations, the debate and the reception is possible until 14 November 2018 via this link.

More information: [isabelle.ponteville@arch.be](mailto:isabelle.ponteville@arch.be)

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### **1918-2018. Four Years of War. Hundred Years of Impact**

November 1918. Finally, the guns fell silent. Yet, it was not possible to close the chapter. The world as we knew it had disappeared for good.

A new fragile world was beginning, still to be invented. It was the beginning of "the short 20th century" as Eric Hobsbawm so eloquently put it, a phrase now appropriated by many historians.

To illustrate this complex period, the Vif/L'Express has published a special issue, aimed at a wide audience, which has been coordinated by Chantal Kesteloot and Laurence van Ypersele.

### **Warfare and Welfare: on the Connection between Wars and the Development of the Welfare State.**

Wars are moments of acceleration in the development of social policy.

After the Second World War in Belgium, the welfare state is directly associated with the Social Pact of April 1944.

In a new book, the connection between wars and the development of the welfare state ('the warfare-welfare nexus') for a number of countries in and outside Europe is the central theme.

## **New call to families in the context of the Transmemo project**

The Transmemo project is a federal and interdisciplinary research project on family memory of the resistance and the collaboration in Belgium during the Second World War.

CegeSoma participates in this project in partnership with a team of historians of Ghent University and a team of social and cognitive psychologists of the *UCL (Universit  catholique de Louvain)*.

The project was launched in October 2017 and dozens of Dutch- and French-speaking families have already been interviewed.

## ** Hendrik de Man: headstrong, fiendish and dreaming  : Author Jan Willem Stutje talks to Rudi Van Doorslaer about his new biography.**

The 'Friends of CegeSoma (State Archives)' and the *Masereelfonds* (co-organisator) have the pleasure of inviting you to the afternoon conference where Jan Willem Stutje will talk to Rudi Van Doorslaer about his recently published biography on Hendrik de Man.

## **Brussels, November 1918. From War to Peace?**

On 26 September, the exhibition 'Brussels, November 1918' will open in the BELvue Museum, an initiative of CegeSoma/State Archives.

The exhibition wants to evoke the last months of the war and the first months of peace in the city of Brussels.

In the past years, the occupation years were the core of the multiple commemorative events. Now it is time to focus on the transition from war to peace.

## **Belgium WWII, the story continues !**

Almost one year ago, on 27 September 2017, we launched the website  Belgium WWII . The aim was to make the works and research of the most renowned experts accessible to the general public in a clear and concise manner. The purpose was not to propose an official version of history, but to provide information with a quality label substantiated by the academic credit of the Study Centre War and Society and the thorough evaluation of the texts.

## ** Grenzeloos verzet  (Boundless Resistance), a unique case study on the cross-border resistance during the Second World War**

On 16 October 2018, Paul De Jongh, who is an associated researcher of CegeSoma, will present his book '*Grenzeloos verzet. Over spionerende monniken, ontsnappingslijnen en het Hannibalspiel, 1940-1943*', Turnhout, Brepols, 2018, 344 p.

March 1943. The German secret police surrounded the abbey of Val-Dieu and two of its monks were arrested for participating in resistance activities: H. Jacobs of Antwerp and E. Muhren of Bergen op Zoom.

A short time later, 80 arrests were made in Belgium and in the Netherlands.

## **Results of the conference War and Fatherland are published**

On 14-15 October 2015, CegeSoma with all Belgian universities organizes the international conference 'War and Fatherland'. Almost three years later, the results are published in the edited volume 'Nations, Identities and the First World War'.

The book is edited by Nico Wouters (CegeSoma) and Laurence van Ypersele (*Universit  Catholique de Louvain*), has fifteen chapters and was published by Bloomsbury.

## **Decease of Jacques Lory, former member of the Scientific Committee of CegeSoma**

Historian Jacques Lory, professor emeritus at the University of *Louvain-la-Neuve (UCL)* and the University of *Saint-Louis*, passed away on 13 August. He became a member of the Scientific Committee of our Centre in 1972, to which he participated assiduously until its cessation in 1999. With him an important part of the memory of our institution disappears, as well as a discreet but important contributor to the historiography of the Second World War in Belgium.

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## **ZoÃ© Grumbergâ€™s EHRI fellowship at CEGESOMA**

ZoÃ© Grumberg is a third-year PhD Candidate at the Center of History of Sciences Po Paris, where she prepares, under the supervision of prof Claire Andrieu, a PhD " *S'engager et militer, reconstruire la vie juive, lutter contre l'oubli. Les Juifs communistes yiddishophones aprÃ©s la Shoah, Paris, 1944-annÃ©es 1950*" 'Engagement and militancy : reconstruction of Jewish life, struggle against forgetting : the Yiddish-speaking Communist Jews in Paris after the Shoah, Paris 1944- 1950's'.

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## **Du cafÃ© liÃ©geois au Soldat inconnu. La Belgique et la Grande Guerre.**

Looking at a past that has forever marked our history

The authors of this book have wanted to describe a certain number of events of the First World War, but also the traces that the conflict left on Belgian society. The aim was not to be exhaustive, or several volumes would not have sufficed.

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## **â€˜To End All Wars?â€™ International Conference at the End of the Memorial Year 2018**

The In Flanders Fields Museum and Cegesoma organize the four-day international conference To End All Wars? â€˜ Geopolitical Aftermath and Commemorative Legacies of the First World War. This international (English-language) conference will take place in Ypres, 22 - 25 August 2018.

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## **The Readers Card becomes Free of Charge**

From 1 June 2018, access to the 19 reading rooms of the Belgian State Archives (including the CegeSoma reading room) becomes free of charge.

This new measure aims to make the Belgian archives accessible to all citizens. Prices for research-services and costs for 'reproductions on demand' however increase substantially.

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## **Yearly meeting of the ASF Volunteers at CegeSoma**

On 19 June, the yearly meeting of the ASF volunteers and their project partners took place in the conference room of CegeSoma.

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For 60 years, the ASF (*Aktion SÃ¼dhnezeichen Friedensdienste*), an association founded by opponents of Nazism, sends each year some 170 young German volunteers to countries where the population has suffered from the crimes committed by the Nazis during the Second World War. The first ASF volunteers arrived in Belgium in 1963.

## **CegeSoma presents its multiannual plan and its annual report for 2017**

For the first time in its history, CegeSoma presents a multiannual plan (2017-2021).

It is the result of various meetings with stakeholders, of which our specialized scientific committee, renewed in 2017, is the most important one.

## **The Journal of Belgian History publishes a thematic issue on the history of psychiatry in Belgium**

The new issue (number four, 2017) of the Journal of Belgian History is a thematic issue on the history of psychiatry in Belgium, edited by Benoît Majerus (Université de Luxembourg) and Anne Roekens (Université de Namur).

## **2019-2020: CegeSoma and War Heritage Institute join forces**

In 2019-2020, it is exactly seventy five years since the liberation of Belgium and Europe from Nazism.

In the context of this anniversary, CegeSoma and the War Heritage Institute concluded an agreement to promote further collaboration between the institutes.

## **Acquisition of " Archives of the Fraternelle du service Hotton An valuable fonds for the history of the armed resistance in Wallonia at the eve of the Liberation**

The service Hotton was a resistance organisation created in 1943 on the initiative of the Belgian and British authorities. Its mission: to harass the occupying forces militarily by attacking their communication channels and telecommunications. Operational from early 1944 onwards, the group made its mark on the forested area of Chimay-Couvin owing to the dynamism of its group D. Its archives, bequeathed in April 2018, document this remarkable activity.

## **Report on the Young Historians' Day at Cegesoma**

On April 19th, 2018 CegeSoma organised the 12th edition of its workshop aimed at young historians, both those looking for a subject for their future Masters' thesis and recently graduated talents.

This time the punishment of collaboration after the First and Second World War and, more generally, research possibilities linked to the archives of the military justice system constituted the central themes of the day.

## **New contact addresses !**

To improve the quality of our service, CegeSoma has two new contact addresses:

info-cegesoma@arch.be : for correspondence and the providing of information

repro-cegesoma@arch.be : for the request of reproduction of documents

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## **A new digital corner!**

As announced in the Newsletter of November, Cegesoma continues to improve the digital access to its collections. From now on, the reading room has a digital corner completely dedicated to the digital access to the collections. Come and see our new service!

## **A resistance fighter in the garden cities of Watermael-Boitsfort, 1940-1945**

The famous documentary maker André Darteville bestows us with a poignant posthumous publication. He put into practice all his talent as a historian and journalist in order to deliver the detailed and heartfelt story of the Resistance in the bucolic Brussels municipality of Watermael-Boitsfort at the edge of city and countryside.

## **In honour of Social Welfare**

On Saturday 17 March, the magnificent historic Social Welfare building was open to the public on the occasion of the biannual Art Nouveau/Art Deco open days, allowing anyone interested to visit these places usually closed to the public or subject to restricted access.

## **New criteria for the associated researchers of CegeSoma**

The research on the history of the world wars is not the monopoly of professional historians. Other researchers who are not associated with a university or who are active in disciplines other than history have often made fundamental contributions. CegeSoma has long associated them with its activities, originally as correspondents, later as associated researchers. To better integrate them in the academic activities of CegeSoma, we have recently adapted their status.

## **Update Call for Papers - Languages and the First World War II 2018 Conference**

Europe House London, 10 September - KU Leuven, Brussels Campus, 12 September

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Background

Following a successful first international conference on Languages and the First World War (University of Antwerp and the British Library, June 2014), two successful books of essays (Palgrave-MacMillan), and the following that has been built up (@LanguagesFWW and the blog, <https://languagesandthefirstworldwar.wordpress.com/>, run by Julian Walker), the organisers are pleased to announce the second Languages and the First World War conference for 10 and 12 September 2018.

## **JOURNAL OF BELGIAN HISTORY – “The Double Sized Issue of the JBH of 2017 has been published**

With considerable delay, the double-sized issue (2-3) of 2017 has been published.

## **The “Bijdragen”/“Cahiers” (1970-1995) added to the digital archive of the JBH**

The seventeen volumes of the journal '*Bijdragen tot de Geschiedenis van de Tweede Wereldoorlog*'/'*Cahiers d'histoire de la seconde guerre mondiale*' (1970-1995) have been added to the website of the *Journal of Belgian History (JBH)* (<http://www.journalbelgianhistory.be/en>). All articles are free and digitally accessible. This means that, for the first time, the digital archive of three related journals have been integrated: the old '*Bijdragen tot de Geschiedenis van de Tweede Wereldoorlog*'/'*Cahiers d'histoire de la seconde guerre mondiale*', the *Journal of Belgian History* (from 1969) and the '*Bijdragen tot de Eigentijdse Geschiedenis*'/'*Cahiers d'Histoire du Temps présent*' (*BEG/CHTP*, 1996-2011).

## **The broadcasting programmes of Radio Bruxelles and Zender Brussel digitally accessible in the reading room!**

Wartime radio was a particularly efficient means of communication. News of the front, official or clandestine speeches, encrypted messages and propaganda broadcasts were communicated to the Belgian citizens on a daily basis. Many families hold memories of evenings gathered around the radio. The radio was a real tool of information and persuasion, used by the allies as well as the occupier. CegeSoma proposes to discover or rediscover the German radio production in Brussels during the Second World War!

## **In Enemy Territory. Experiences of Occupation; transfers, legacies (1914-1949)**

Periods of commemoration often offer opportunities in the editorial field. But it must be said that these publications are not necessarily novel historiographical contributions. Where occupation is concerned, it must be concluded that it has been the subject of many studies. So, is there really nothing new to be discovered?

## **The commemorations of the 50th anniversary of the end of the Second World War.**

The commemorations are ever-present in our society today. The centenary of the Great War, the bicentenary of the Battle of Waterloo, and of course the recent terrorist attacks were all themes for commemoration ceremonies. Commemorations are social perceptions that should be studied not only for their historical relevance, but for the way societies have behaved with respect to them. In other words, how and to which end does the present claim the past?

## **The State Archives meet the Universities on the Theme of Digitisation!**

Since 2015, the State Archives have begun a process of reflection on the digital access to their collections, among other things via the Brain project MADDLAIN carried out in collaboration with the Royal Library. Among the audiences that were studied, the university researchers are one of the priorities of our institution. It therefore seemed useful to reunite the heads of department of the State Archives with representatives of the different history departments of the Belgian universities to exchange ideas on their respective needs. Feedback on a study day with many debates organized on 5 February.

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## **The State, History and Memory: New Publication**

Nico Wouters (head CegeSoma) is, together with Berber Bevernage, co-editor of the new publication 'The Handbook of State-Sponsored History after 1945'. With 45 chapters and no less than 50 authors, this is the first book to systematically consider the role of states in the construction of history and memory.

## **Inventory of the Archives of the The Royal National Federation of Veterans of the Piron Brigade**

The memory of a legendary Belgian military unit finally accessible  
When the activities of certain military units ceased after the German capitulation of May 1945, their members often felt the need to continue to reunite and keep the memories of their sacrifices alive. The acquisition and inventorization of archives of associations such as The Royal National Federation of Veterans of the Piron Brigade, are therefore particularly important to CegeSoma.

## **CegeSoma Embraces the Wikipedia Adventure**

On 18 December, CegeSoma organized its first 'Wikipedia marathon'.  
As everyone knows, Wikipedia is a multilingual online encyclopedia that is available to anyone who wishes to use it and correct it. The project is part of a bigger project: Wikimedia. Apart from the encyclopedia, there is also Wikisource for original documents, Wikidata for databases, Wikimedia Commons for photographs, Wikinews, Wiktionnaire etc.

## **CegeSoma is looking for families who want to participate in a new research project on family memories of resistance and collaboration**

In the context of the latest project on family memories of resistance and collaboration in Belgium, which

CegeSoma has started in cooperation with Ghent University and the UCL, we are looking for families who are willing to share their family history and their war memories.

### **IAP Justice and Populations finalized with a rich selection of publications**

On 20 December 2017, CegeSoma organized the last event in the context of the IAP 'Justice and Populations': an international workshop on the research of IAP-collaborator Dr. Jan Julia Zurna with regard to the 'liberation murders' in the court district of Brussels.

### **Doctor Honoris causa day : Ever- ' Engaging Values, Education and Responsibilities : refugees and migration " the role of higher education' "**

The VUB organizes a Doctor Honoris causa day : Ever- ' Engaging Values, Education and Responsibilities : refugees and migration " the role of higher education' " in: Flagey, Studio 4, 1050 Brussels on 29 November 2017.

The events will take place around the VUB's Doctor Honoris Causa, which will be awarded to two prominent individuals who have played a major role in the refugee situation in Europe: Dr Emma Bonino and the people of the Island of Lampedusa (represented by Dr Pietro Bartolo).

Registration deadline: 21 November 2017.

Gerlinda Swillen, Ph D in history at the VUB (2016) and associated researcher at the CegeSoma will speak of the necessity of an international statute for children born of war, begot by 'enemies' during actual and future conflicts.

### **EXHIBITION " 13 October: opening of the exhibition "Brussels, a safe haven?"**

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This is a very contemporary exhibition as not a day goes by when the European politics of migration are not a topic in the media and elsewhere. This exhibition takes place in the centre of Brussels, a city home to 184 nationalities, and is the perfect opportunity to reflect on the present challenges we face in our society. The exhibition traces the immigrations routes from 1830 onwards via facts and personal witness accounts. It also " presents 16 contemporary witness accounts.

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### **Launching website Belgium WWII**

Belgium WWII : Discover the new virtual platform on Belgium and its inhabitants during the Second World War !

On 27 September, in the presence of the press and a particularly large audience, Belgium WWII was launched.

### **Was Grandfather a Nazi? The first reactions after the launch**

On 13 September 2017, the book "Was Grandfather a Nazi?" was presented in the conference room of CegeSoma, in the presence of a large audience of press and public. The conference room proved too small for the large audience who wished to be present.

### **International colloquium "In the Heart of the Great War " Au Coeur de la Grande Guerre"**

From 26 to 28 October, the brand new Mons Memorial Museum will host the international colloquium "In the Heart of the Great War " Au Coeur de la Grande Guerre ", organized in cooperation with CegeSoma. The colloquium focuses on the interaction between citizens and the military during the First World War.

### **'Papy "tait-il un Nazi?' - Available at CegeSoma**

This very important work, with the significant input from researchers from the National Archives and CegeSoma, is in the first place a research guide. The aim is to guide persons looking for concrete information on family members (parents, grandparents) who were victims of the repression after the Second World War, to archives where they can find this information.

### **CALL FOR PAPERS : "Thinking Sex after the Great War" - International conference, Brussels, 17-19 October 2018**

On the joint initiative of Henk de Smaele (University of Antwerp) and the AVG-Carhif, an international conference entitled « Thinking Sex after the Great War » will be held end 2018 in Brussels. This conference aspires to evaluate the impact of the First World War on the representations and discourses on gender and sexuality. The main objective is to consider the way intellectuals, philosophers, sociologists, doctors, psychologists or academics have experienced the war, and the way this experience has influenced their own ideas on the relations between the sexes. Via these trajectories of intellectuals, an evaluation will be made as to how dominant or minority discourses were able to be strengthened, changed or emerged as a result of the war.

Deadline to send in a resume (400 words): 15 December 2017

Download the PDF for the call for papers here.

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### **RESEARCH - A festive presentation of ten years of research on justice**

On Friday the 22nd of September, the Interuniversity Attraction Pool (IAP) *Justice & Populations* will present the final results of ten years of research on the history of the Belgian judiciary and justice system in the Palace of Academies in Brussels (by invitation only). The CegeSoma is an active member of this IAP and has facilitated several projects, including Jan Julia Zurn's doctoral and postdoctoral research and the justice-themed branch of the virtual platform BELGIUM WWII, which will be online as from September the 28th.

### **CONFERENCES - Public and Applied History on the Battlefield of Europe**

The first conference of the Jean Monnet network Applied Contemporary European History was held in November 2016. The network's scope is to deal with difficult or controversial issues of European history such as wars or experiences of violence. The objective is to contribute to the construction of a shared European history.

Conferences will be organized in the course of 2017-2019. The first will be held in Jena from 7 to 9 November 2017. More info.

### **EXHIBITION « Exile in Belgium, of Past and Present**

On the occasion of World Refugee Day on 20 June, Katharina Austilat, a German ASF volunteer at CegeSoma has presented the result of her research on the experiences of refugees of past and present with 11 other volunteers. The young volunteers have presented these trajectories in an exhibition organized by the Jewish Museum of Belgium. Visitors were introduced to the intimate circumstances of the refugees and were able to discover the experience of their flight via a short film.

### **NEW PUBLICATION on Human Rights between 1914 and 1940**

In May 2017, Laurence Petrone published her book (in Dutch) 'Democratie in Crisis. Een anatomie van de buitengerechtigde vrijheidsberoving in West-Europa (1914-1940)'. The book compares Belgium, France and the Netherlands and analyses how states can drift towards non-democratic, repressive measures under pressure of crisis and war.



## **Violence In 20th-Century European History - European Conference ACCESSIBLE ONLINE**

Between 6 and 8 June 2017, the European Remembrance and Solidarity Network organized its eight conference in the Brussels Palace of the Academies. This conference, with CegeSoma as co-organizer, had 'Violence' as an umbrella theme. Almost the entire conference is now accessible online.

## **JOURNAL OF BELGIAN HISTORY – The first 2017 issue is now available**

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The contributions in the first 2017 issue of the *Journal of Belgian History* – of which two in French, and two in Dutch – again bear testimony to the thematic variety of present-day research on Belgian history.

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## **NEW MANAGEMENT for CegeSoma**

On 1 May, Nico Wouters was appointed as the new head of CegeSoma (the fourth operational division of the Belgian State Archives). His appointment marks the end of a long transition period in which CegeSoma was headed by interim directors. From now onwards, the institution will be able to fully develop its mission as a centre of expertise in public history, research, and valorization regarding the history of the two world wars and other twentieth-century conflicts.

## **NEW RESEARCH PROJECT – The transition from war to peace in Brussels, 1918**

In the coming months, CegeSoma will investigate one of the most turbulent periods in Belgian history: the transition from war to peace at the end of the First World War. For the purpose of an exhibition for the BELvue Museum (2018), we will focus on the last months of the German occupation in Brussels, as well as on the troubled societal context of the months surrounding the liberation. Furthermore, we want to retrace how the Belgian polity underwent crucial democratic reforms during this period. The daily life of the inhabitants of the Belgian capital - which was characterized by a peculiar combination of joy and grief - will be a prominent theme in the upcoming exhibition.

## **TRANSMEMO: New Research on the Memory of Collaboration and Resistance during the Second World War**

In September 2017, the new research project TRANSMEMO has been launched, a partnership between the CegeSoma (Nico Wouters), Ghent University (Bruno De Wever & Koen Aerts) and the UCL (Olivier Luminet & Valérie Rosoux). Three young researchers, Florence Rasmont (CegeSoma), Aline Cordonnier (UCL) and Pierre Bouchat (UCL) are in charge of the project.

## **ARCHIVES – UGESCO project : High-quality Spatial-temporal Metadata for the Digitised Collections**

On 1 April, CegeSoma, in coordination with a multidisciplinary team (Ghent University, Université Libre de Bruxelles, and KU Leuven), launched the UGESCO project (Upscaling the Geo-temporal Enrichment, Exploration and Exploitation of Scientific Collections). UGESCO is dedicated to improving the quality of geo-temporal metadata of digitized audiovisual collections.

## **ARCHIVES - Join our Team of Volunteers!**

Are you retired and passionate by the history of Belgium? Or are you a student or recently graduate looking for useful experience to strengthen your cv? Do you have a heart for volunteering? The CegeSoma is looking for new volunteers to complement the existing team and offers you the opportunity to explore archives that are often closed to the public and to strengthen your archival competencies. Please contact: [cegesoma@cegesoma.be](mailto:cegesoma@cegesoma.be) or 02/556 92 11.

## **DIGITAL CATALOGUES - 3 tips to find more sources and references**

The consultation of the digital catalogues of institutions such as the Royal Library, the State Archives and CegeSoma\* is one of the first steps researchers take to reach an understanding of our history. Therefore, we give you three tips to find more references and digital sources in the catalogues of these institutions.

## **IAP Project "Murders during the Liberation and the Belgian Judiciary: the Case of Brussels"™ Multiform violence against collaborators**

Everywhere in Europe, governments and citizens dealt with collaborators after the liberation in 1944-1945. This was done through legal institutional means by courts, but also in a more spontaneous and violent ways by members of resistance groups and citizens. In Belgium as well, real and alleged collaborators were taken prisoner, molested and in some cases murdered. There was also more symbolic violence: household goods were destroyed and homes were plastered with slogans. This street violence was a reaction against the many years of occupation, but it is today, and in some cases also at the time, considered unjust (and illegal).

## **NEW - Few changes made on our website to help you access our catalogues in an easier way**

Dear users, the MADDLAIN research project is still being finalised but the CegeSoma is already applying a few of its outcomes to better meet your digital needs. A few changes were made to help you access our catalogues in an easier way.

## **The Cahiers d'histoire du temps présent and numerous other publications of CegeSoma at give-away prices**

For a modest sum, it is still possible to acquire the majority of the *CHTP-BEG* as well as several studies and work instruments on Belgian 20th century history.

## **A Number of Periodicals Temporarily Unavailable**

A number of periodicals published between 1940 and 1944 is momentarily being digitised by an outside firm and therefore momentarily inaccessible. If you wish to consult a periodical published between 1940 and 1944, it is advisable to contact Kathleen Vandenberghe beforehand to make sure it is available.

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## **Les "Journaux de Guerre"**

This weekly periodical is unique in that it relates the history of the two World Wars and the interwar period through the press of these periods.